

**JEWISH MEDICAL
ASSOCIATION UK**

JEWISH POPULATION BASED BRCA TESTING

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Professor & Consultant Gynaecological Oncologist

Wolfson Institute of Population Health, Queen Mary University of London

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Distinguished Infosys Chair, Gynaecological Oncology, AIIMS

NHS Innovation Accelerator (NIA) Alumnus

Integrated Academic Training Programme Director, LSSOG, HEE

Specialty Research Lead for Gynaecological Cancer, NIHR, North Thames CRN

Disclosures

Research Funding

Pop Testing



Other



Other Disclosures- Honorarium – MSD, AstraZeneca, GSK, EGL, Israel National Institute for Health Policy Research

COMMUNITY SUPPORT



NIA Fellowship

Multiple other Stakeholders

BACKGROUND

THE JEWISH POPULATION MODEL

NHS BRCA TESTING PROGRAMME

GENERAL POPULATION TESTING

Predicted Rise in Breast and Ovarian Cancer Cases by 2040

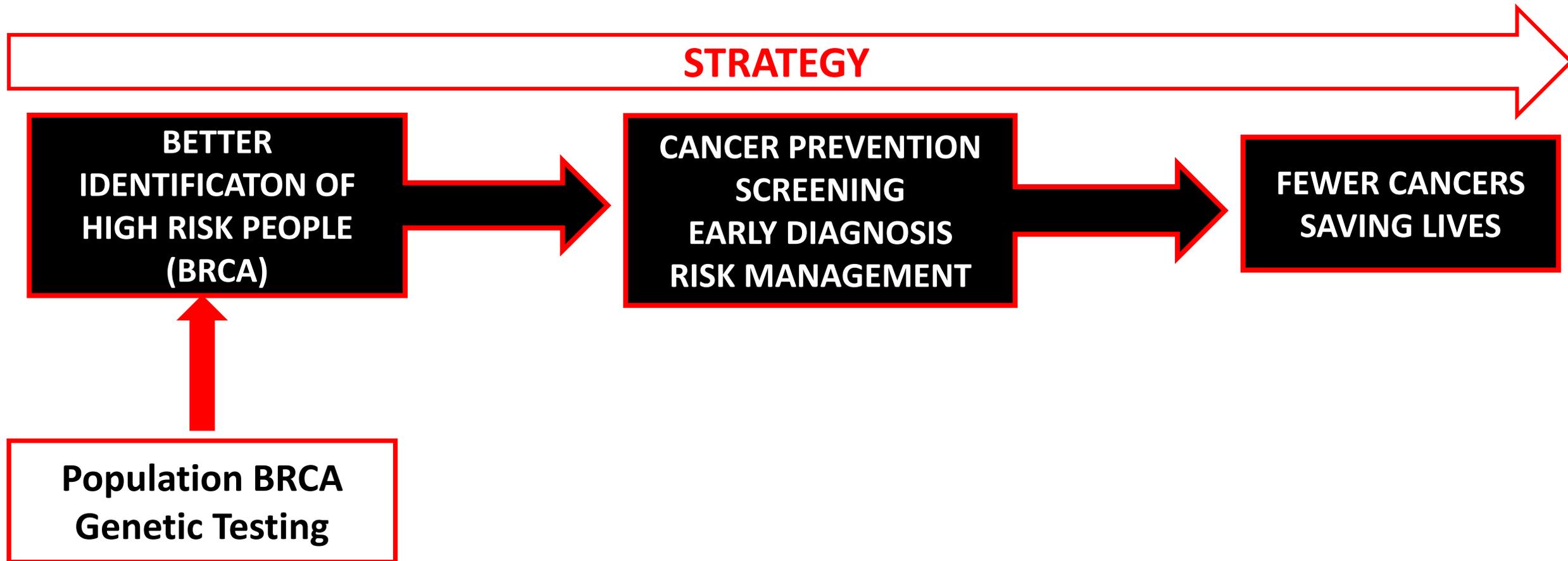


Cases: 20-26%
Deaths: 36%



Cases: 31-37%
Deaths: 49-53%

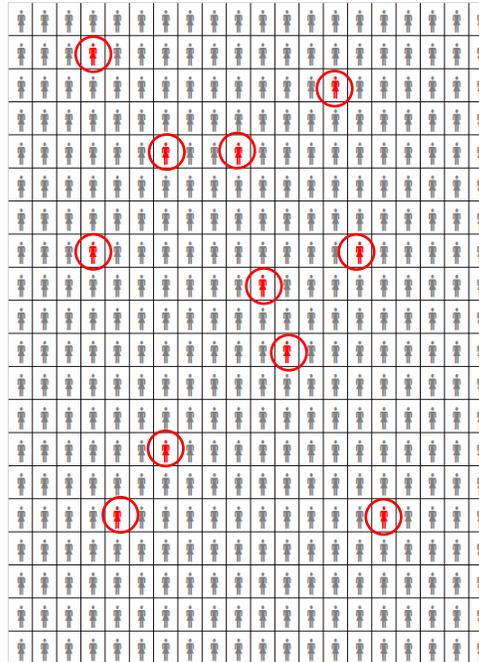
BRCA: Jewish Population
30-40% Ovarian Cancers
10% Breast Cancers



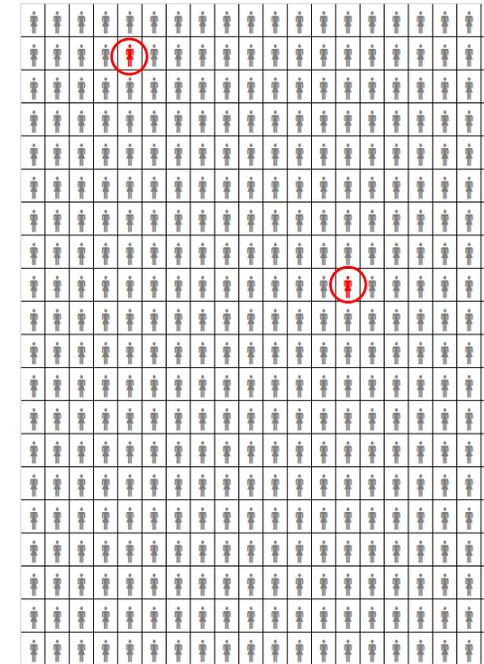
Jewish Population & BRCA

3 common alterations:
Founder mutations

185delAG (c.68_69delAG)
5382insC (c.5266dupC)
6174delT (c.5946delT)

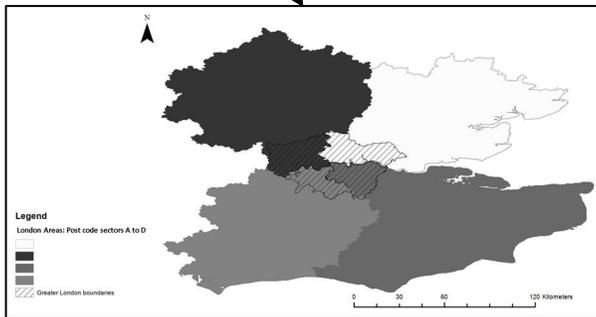
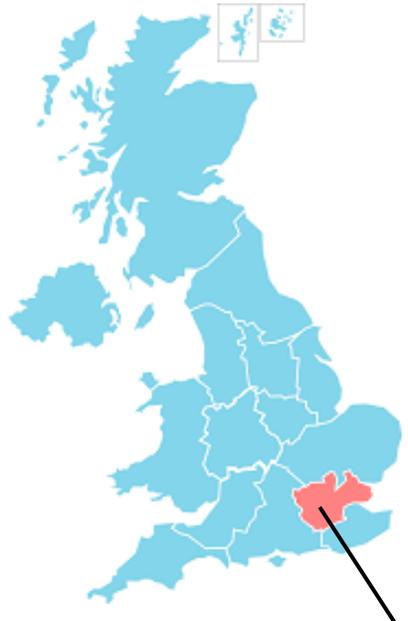


1:40 BRCA



1:200 BRCA

40% Ovarian Cancers
10% Breast Cancers



Jewish Population

330,000

270,000

BRCA

8458

6920

>90% Don't know about it (undetected)

Current detection rates and time-to-detection of all identifiable *BRCA* carriers in the Greater London population

Ranjit Manchanda,^{1,2,3} Oleg Blyuss,^{4,5} Faiza Gaba,^{1,2} Vladimir Sergeevich Gordeev,⁶ Chris Jacobs,^{7,8} Matthew Burnell,⁴ Carmen Gan,² Rohan Taylor,⁹ Clare Turnbull,¹ Rosa Legood,¹⁰ Alexey Zaikin,⁴ Antonis C Antoniou,¹¹ Usha Menon,³ Ian Jacobs¹²

Manchanda 2018 J Med Genet

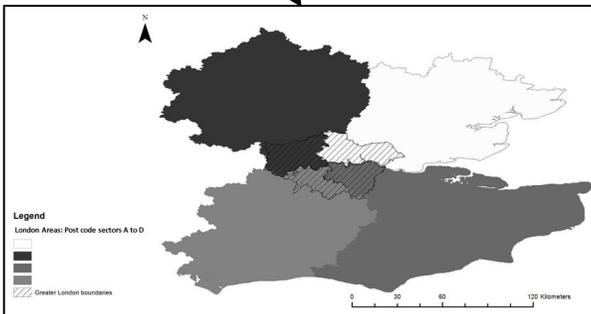
67.3M pop



10-15% OC
3% BC

Estimated >335,000 BRCA
carriers in the UK general
population

97% BRCA carriers
Don't know about it
(undetected)



Manchanda R, et al. *J Med Genet.* 2018;55(8):538-545;

Current detection rates and time-to-detection
of all identifiable *BRCA* carriers in the Greater
London population

Ranjit Manchanda,^{1,2,3} Oleg Blyuss,^{4,5} Faiza Gaba,^{1,2} Vladimir Sergeevich Gordeev,⁶
Chris Jacobs,^{7,8} Matthew Burnell,⁴ Carmen Gan,² Rohan Taylor,⁹ Clare Turnbull,¹
Rosa Legood,¹⁰ Alexey Zaikin,⁴ Antonis C Antoniou,¹¹ Usha Menon,³ Ian Jacobs¹²

**BETTER TARGETED
SCREENING &
PREVENTION**



RRM: RISK REDUCING MASTECTOMY

RRSO: RISK REDUCING SALPINGO-OOPHORECTOMY

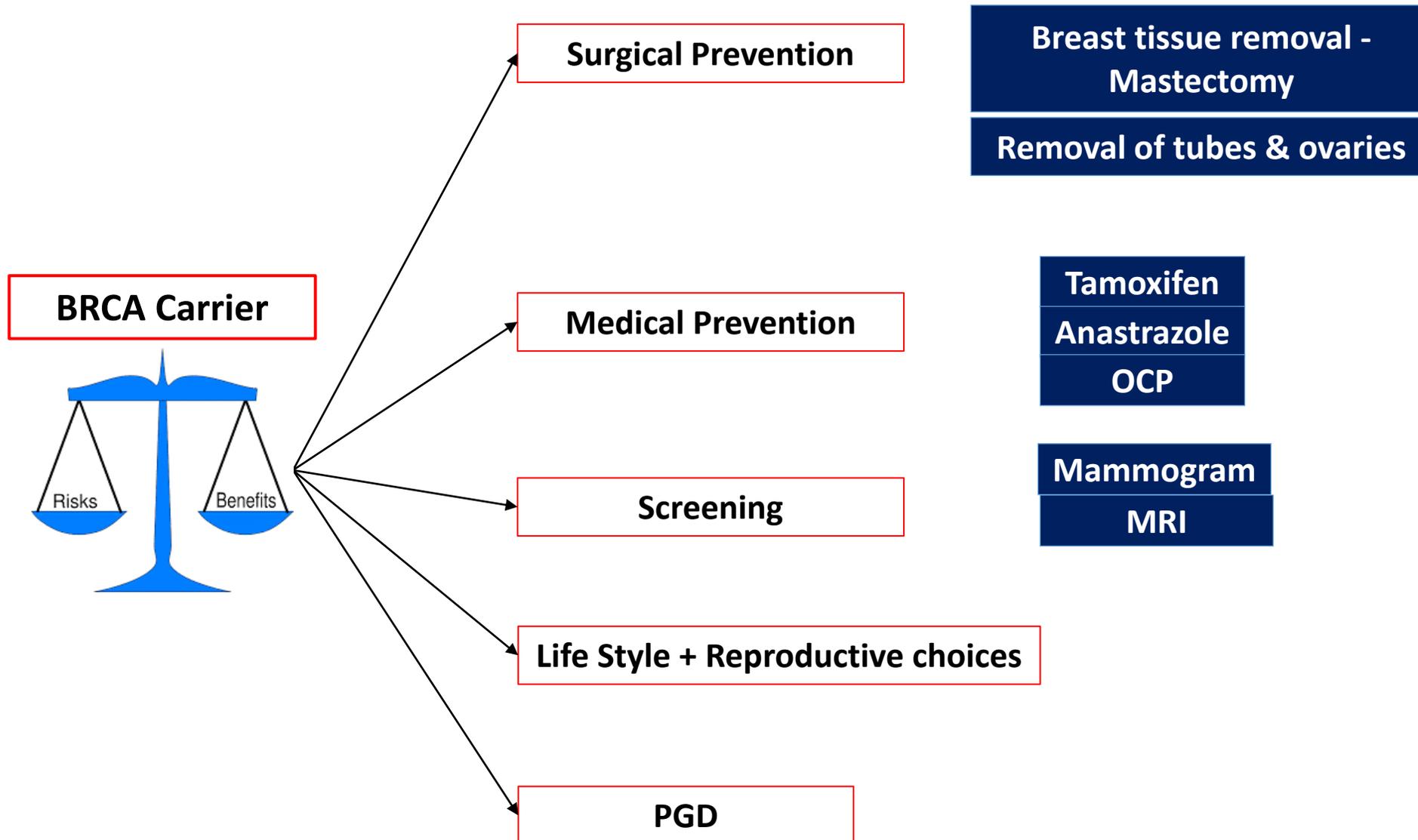
**RRESDO: RISK REDUCING EARLY SALPINGECTOMY +
DELAYED OOPHORECTOMY**

CHEMO-PREVENTION: BC

BREAST CANCER SCREENING : HIGH RISK

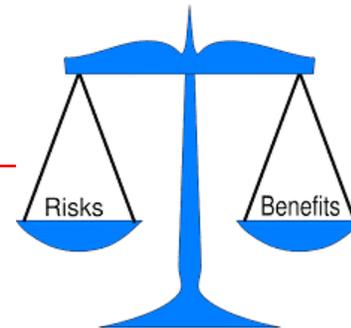
Life Style + Reproductive choices

PGD



Family Dynamics
Emotional impact
Anxiety/ Distress
Confidentiality
Insurance
Marriage-ability
Stigmatization
Cost effectiveness

BRCA Carrier

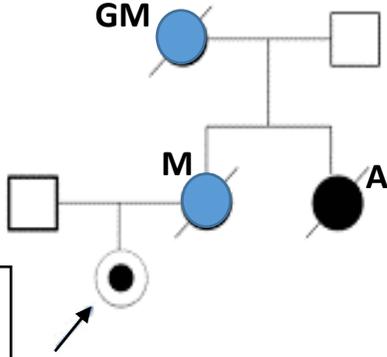


Conventional Clinical Criteria/ FH-based approach: 10% BRCA probability



BRCA1
BC = ~71%
OC = 44%

Mother- Breast + Ovary
Aunt- Breast
Grandmother- Ovary



60% of BRCA carriers are missed with FH clinical criteria

Huge Underutilisation of genetic testing

<20-30% Eligible Patients undergo testing

MANY LIMITATIONS
Only a small proportion of carriers have a significant FH know about it and act on it
Limited Awareness & access

Genetic Testing and Results in a Population-Based Cohort of Breast Cancer Patients and Ovarian Cancer Patients

JOURNAL OF CLINICAL ONCOLOGY

Allison W. Kurian, MD, MSc¹; Kevin C. Ward, PhD²; Nadia Howlader, PhD³; Dennis Deapen, PhD⁴; Ann S. Hamilton, PhD⁵; Angela Mariotto, PhD⁶; Daniel Miller, MS⁷; Lynne S. Penberthy, MD, MPH⁸; and Steven J. Katz, MD, MPH⁹

National Estimates of Genetic Testing in Women With a History of Breast or Ovarian Cancer

Christopher P. Childers, Kimberly K. Childers, Melinda Maggard-Gibbons, and James Macinko

PERSPECTIVE OPEN



Do current family history-based genetic testing guidelines contribute to breast cancer health inequities? 2022

Samantha H. Jakuboski¹, Jasmine A. McDonald^{2,3} and Mary Beth Terry^{2,3}✉

Exacerbation of Inequalities

NHB BRCA women twice less likely to have pos FH than NHW women

nature
medicine

LETTERS

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41591-020-0982-5>

Population genetic screening efficiently identifies carriers of autosomal dominant diseases

J. J. Grzymalski^{1,2}✉, G. Elhanan², J. A. Morales Rosado^{3,4}, E. Smith², K. A. Schlauch², R. Read², C. Rowan¹, N. Slotnick¹, S. Dabe², W. J. Metcalf², B. Lipp², H. Reed², L. Sharma⁵, E. Levin⁵, J. Kao⁵, M. Rashkin⁵, J. Bowes⁵, K. Dunaway⁵, A. Slonim¹, N. Washington⁵, M. Ferber^{3,4}, A. Bolze⁵ and J. T. Lu⁵✉

BIOBANKING STUDIES –
75-80% PV carriers do not have a strong FH fulfilling clinical testing criteria

**THE SYSTEM HAS NOT BEEN
WORKING WELL ENOUGH !!**



**>90-97% unaware
60-80% cant be identified**



**DIAGNOSING A BRCA CARRIER AFTER A
CANCER DIAGNOSIS IS I WOULD ARGUE -
A FAILURE OF CANCER PREVENTION!**



**WHY DO WE NEED TO WAIT FOR PEOPLE
TO GET CANCER TO IDENTIFY PEOPLE IN
WHOM WE CAN PREVENT CANCER??**

POPULATION TESTING – unaffected, unselected

Personalised Risk

**Risk adapted Targeted
Screening + Prevention**

**Risk assessment:
Validated Risk**

**Clearly defined
interventions of clinical
benefit to reduce
burden disease**

**Well defined thresholds
of risk for undertaking
the intervention(s)**

POPULATION TESTING – unaffected, unselected

Technology



Falling Costs



ARTICLE
Population Testing for Cancer Predisposing BRCA1/BRCA2 Mutations in the Ashkenazi-Jewish Community: A Randomized Controlled Trial
 Ranjit Manchanda, Kelly Loggenberg, Saskia Sanderson, Matthew Burnell, Jane Wardle, Sue Gessler, Lucy Side, Nyala Balogun, Rakshit Desai, Ajith Kumar, Huw Dorkins, Yvonne Wallis, Cyril Chapman, Rohan Taylor, Chris Jacobs, Ian Tomlinson, Alistair McGuire, Uziel Beller, Usha Menon, Ian Jacobs

JNCI 2015

Cluster-randomised non-inferiority trial comparing DVD-assisted and traditional genetic counselling in systematic population testing for BRCA1/2 mutations

Ranjit Manchanda,^{1,2,3} Matthew Burnell,¹ Kelly Loggenberg,¹ Rakshit Desai,¹ Jane Wardle,⁴ Saskia C Sanderson,⁵ Sue Gessler,¹ Lucy Side,¹ Nyala Balogun,¹ Ajith Kumar,⁶ Huw Dorkins,⁷ Yvonne Wallis,⁸ Cyril Chapman,⁹ Ian Tomlinson,¹⁰ Rohan Taylor,¹¹ Chris Jacobs,¹² Rosa Legood,¹³ Maria Raikou,¹⁴ Alistair McGuire,¹⁴ Uziel Beller,¹⁵ Usha Menon,¹ Ian Jacobs^{1,16}

J Med Genet 2016

Randomised trial of population-based BRCA testing in Ashkenazi Jews: long-term outcomes

R Manchanda,^{a,b,c} M Burnell,^c F Gaba,^a R Desai,^c J Wardle,^{d,t} S Gessler,^c L Side,^e S Sanderson,^d K Loggenberg,^f AF Brady,^g H Dorkins,^h Y Wallis,ⁱ C Chapman,^j C Jacobs,^{k,l} R Legood,^m U Beller,ⁿ I Tomlinson,^o U Menon,^c I Jacobs^p

2019



Attitude towards and factors affecting uptake of population-based BRCA testing in the Ashkenazi Jewish population: a cohort study

R Manchanda,^{a,b} M Burnell,^c F Gaba,^{a,b} S Sanderson,^d K Loggenberg,^e S Gessler,^c J Wardle,^{d,t} L Side,^r R Desai,^c AF Brady,^g H Dorkins,^h Y Wallis,ⁱ C Chapman,^j C Jacobs,^{k,l} I Tomlinson,^m U Beller,ⁿ U Menon,^c I Jacobs^o

2019



ARTICLE
Cost-effectiveness of Population Screening for BRCA Mutations in Ashkenazi Jewish Women Compared With Family History–Based Testing
 Ranjit Manchanda, Rosa Legood, Matthew Burnell, Alistair McGuire, Maria Raikou, Kelly Loggenberg, Jane Wardle, Saskia Sanderson, Sue Gessler, Lucy Side, Nyala Balogun, Rakshit Desai, Ajith Kumar, Huw Dorkins, Yvonne Wallis, Cyril Chapman, Rohan Taylor, Chris Jacobs, Ian Tomlinson, Uziel Beller, Usha Menon, Ian Jacobs

JNCI 2015



2020

NHS Innovation Accelerator

Economic Impact Evaluation Case Study: Population Genetic Testing Final Version



Jewish cultural and religious factors and uptake of population-based BRCA testing across denominations: a cohort study

2021

D Reisel,^{a,*} M Burnell,^{a,*} L Side,^c K Loggenberg,^a S Gessler,^a R Desai,^a S Sanderson,^d AF Brady,^a H Dorkins,¹ Y Wallis,⁹ C Jacobs,^{k,l} R Legood,^j U Beller,¹ I Tomlinson,¹ J Wardle,^{d,t} U Menon,^b I Jacobs,^{a,m} R Manchanda^{b,n,o}



Cost-effectiveness of population based BRCA testing with varying Ashkenazi Jewish ancestry

Ranjit Manchanda, MRCOG, PhD; Shreeya Patel, MSc; Antonis C. Antoniou, PhD; Ephrat Levy-Lahad, PhD; Clare Turnbull, PhD; D. Gareth Evans, PhD; John L. Hopper, PhD; Robert J. Macinnis, PhD; Usha Menon, MD; FRCOG; Ian Jacobs, MD, FRCOG; Rosa Legood, PhD

2017

CANCER PREVENTION RESEARCH | COMMENTARY

Population-based Genetic Testing for Precision Prevention

2020

Olivia Evans^{1,2} and Ranjit Manchanda^{1,2}

Published OnlineFirst May 14, 2020; DOI: 10.1158/1940-6207.CAPR-20-0002



GYNECOLOGY

Cost effectiveness of population based BRCA1 founder mutation testing in Sephardi Jewish women

Shreeya Patel, MSc; Rosa Legood, PhD; D. Gareth Evans, PhD; Clare Turnbull, PhD; Antonis C. Antoniou, PhD; Usha Menon, MD, FRCOG; Ian Jacobs, MD, FRCOG; Ranjit Manchanda, MRCOG, PhD



Annu. Rev. Genom. Hum. Genet. 2020. 21:13.1–13.40



Annual Review of Genomics and Human Genetics

Population Screening for Inherited Predisposition to Breast and Ovarian Cancer

Ranjit Manchanda,^{1,2,*} Sari Lieberman,^{3,4,*} Faiza Gaba,^{1,2} Amnon Lahad,^{4,5} and Ephrat Levy-Lahad^{3,4}



RANDOMISED CONTROLLED TRIAL

Randomised trial of population based BRCA testing in Ashkenazi Jews: Long term secondary lifestyle behavioural outcomes

Matthew Burnell, Faiza Gaba, Monika Sobocan, Rakshit Desai, Saskia Sanderson, Kelly Loggenberg, Sue Gessler, Lucy Side, Angela F. Brady, Huw Dorkins, Yvonne Wallis, Chris Jacobs, Rosa Legood, Uziel Beller, Ian Tomlinson, Jane Wardle, Usha Menon, Ian Jacobs, Ranjit Manchanda... See fewer authors

First published: 04 July 2022 | <https://doi.org/10.1111/1471-0528.17253> 2022



Review

Population Based Testing for Primary Prevention: A Systematic Review

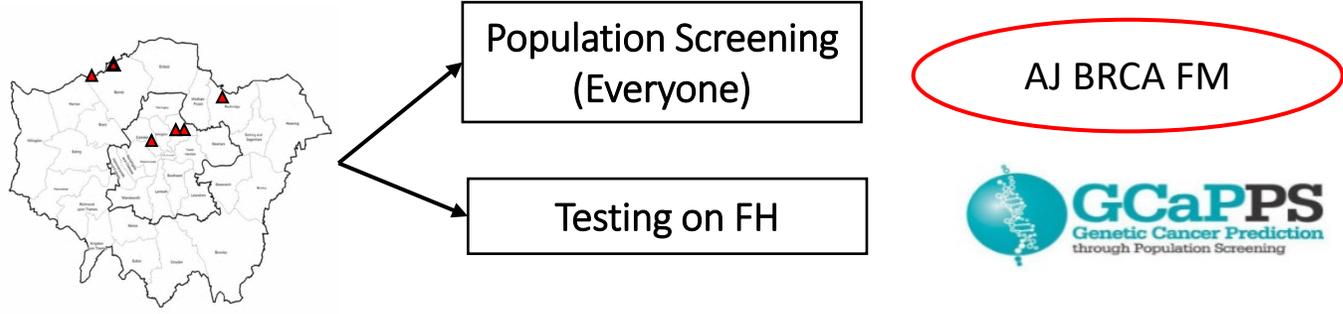
Ranjit Manchanda^{1,2,3,*} and Faiza Gaba^{1,2}

¹ Barts Cancer Institute, Queen Mary University of London, Old Anatomy Building, Charterhouse Square, London EC1M 6BQ, UK; f.gaba@qmul.ac.uk
² Department of Gynaecological Oncology, St Bartholomew's Hospital, London EC1A 7BE, UK
³ Gynaecological Cancer Research Centre, Department of Women's Cancer, Institute for Women's Health, University College London, 149 Tottenham Court Road, London W1T 7DN, UK
 * Correspondence: rmanchanda@qmul.ac.uk

Received: 29 September 2018; Accepted: 31 October 2018; Published: 5 November 2018



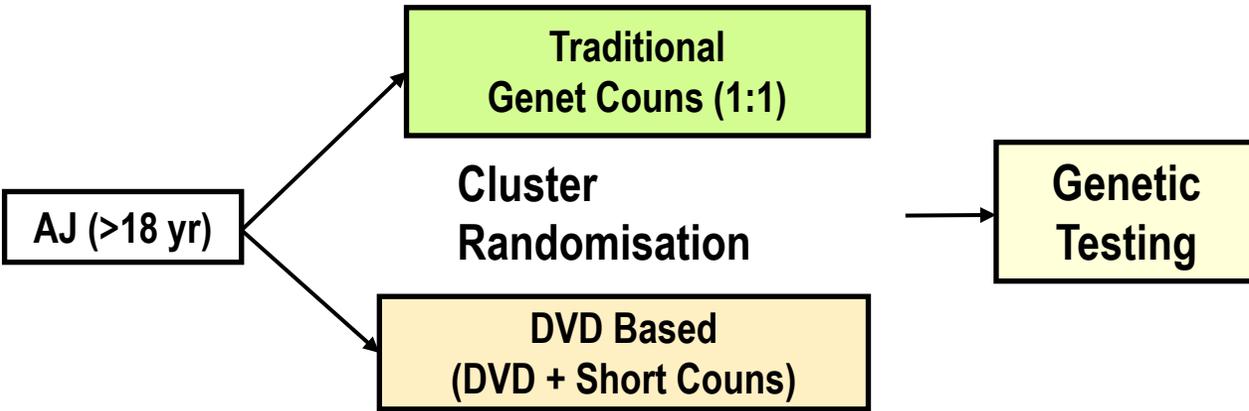
EVIDENCE SUMMARY – JEWISH POPULATION STUDIES



60% BRCA carriers are missed through Family history based testing

Feasible, Acceptable, High satisfaction

2.9% (30/1034) AJ carry a BRCA mutation
BRCA1 in 1.55%. BRCA2 in 1.35%



DVD-based counselling

We can provide counselling & testing effectively in more time efficient ways in a community setting

NOT inferior in terms of Increase in Knowledge, Risk Perception, Satisfaction

Equal in terms of Uptake of testing

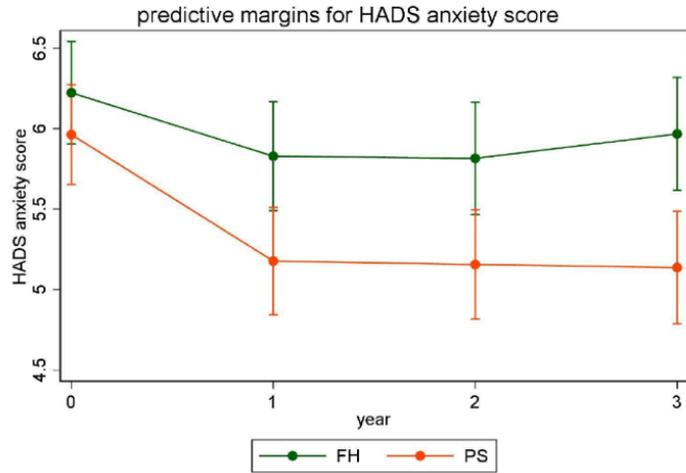
More time and cost efficient

J Med Genet 2016

Cluster-randomised non-inferiority trial comparing DVD-assisted and traditional genetic counselling in systematic population testing for BRCA1/2 mutations

Ranjit Manchanda,^{1,2,3} Matthew Burnell,¹ Kelly Loggenberg,¹ Rakshit Desai,¹ Jane Wardle,⁴ Saskia C Sanderson,⁵ Sue Gessler,¹ Lucy Side,¹ Nyala Balogun,¹ Ajith Kumar,⁶ Huw Dorkins,⁷ Yvonne Wallis,⁸ Cyril Chapman,⁹ Ian Tomlinson,¹⁰ Rohan Taylor,¹¹ Chris Jacobs,¹² Rosa Legood,¹³ Maria Raikou,¹⁴ Alistair McGuire,¹⁴ Uziel Beller,¹⁵ Usha Menon,¹ Ian Jacobs^{1,16}

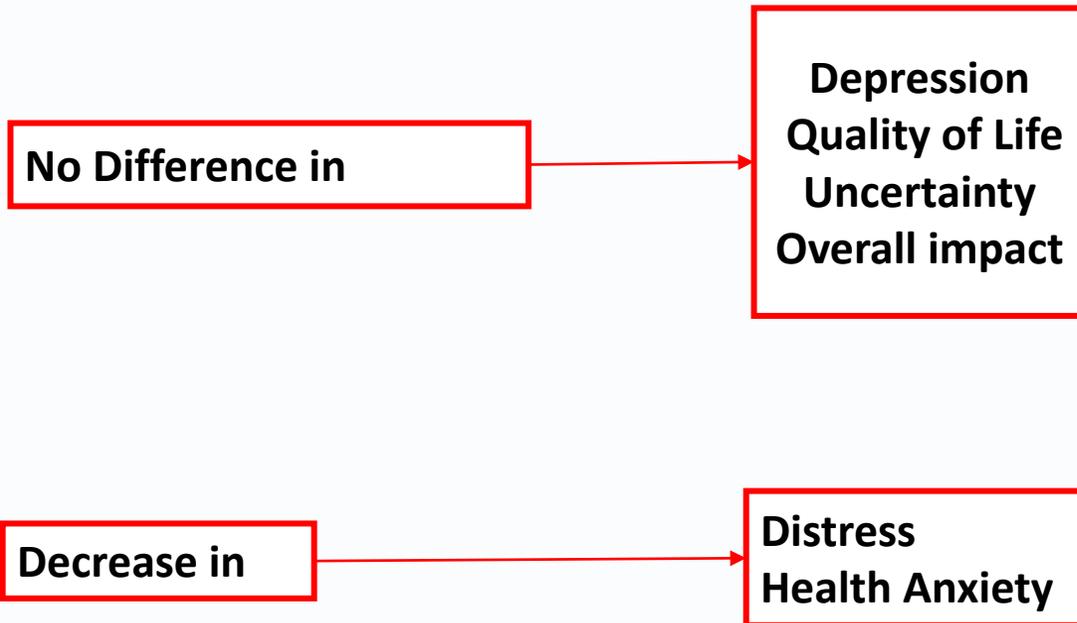
ANXIETY



FH testing

Pop Testing

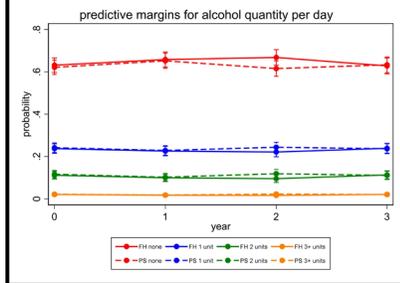
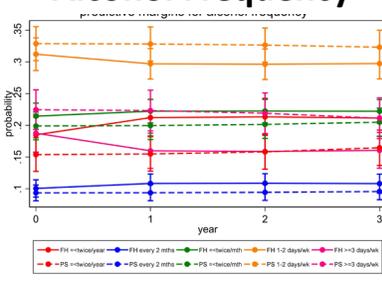
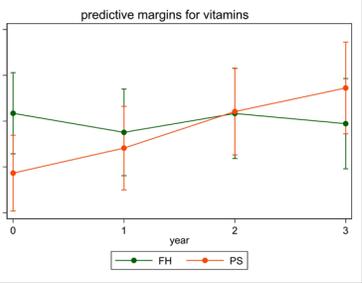
Reduction in Anxiety vs FH testing



Vitamin

Alcohol Frequency

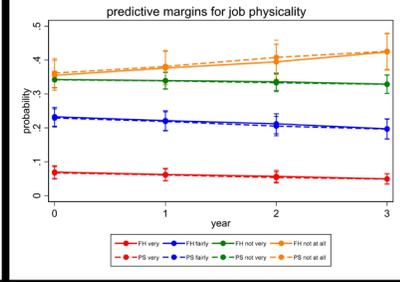
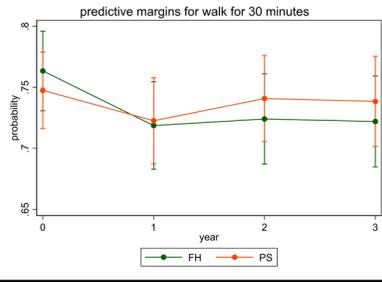
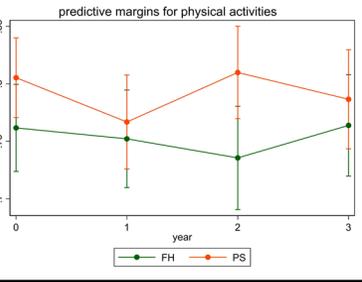
Alcohol Quantity



Physical Activity

30 min walking/d

Physical activity at work



NO DIFFERENCE

- Alcohol Frequency/Quantity
- Physical Activity
- Diet: Fruit, vegetable, Meat, vitamin
- Smoking
- Routine Breast screening behaviour

RANDOMISED CONTROLLED TRIAL
Randomised trial of population based BRCA testing in Ashkenazi Jews: Long term secondary lifestyle behavioural outcomes
 Matthew Burnell, Faiza Gaba, Monika Sobocan, Rakshit Desai, Saskia Sanderson, Kelly Loggenberg, Su Gessler, Lucy Side, Angela F. Brady, Huw Dorkins, Yvonne Wallis, Chris Jacobs, Rosa Legood, Uziel Bell, Ian Tomlinson, Jane Wardle, Usha Menon, Ian Jacobs, Ranjit Manchanda ... See fewer authors ^
 First published: 04 July 2022 | <https://doi.org/10.1111/1471-0528.17253>

Jewish cultural and religious factors and uptake of population-based BRCA testing across denominations: a cohort study

D Reisel,^{1,2*} M Bunnell,^{1,2*} L Side,³ K Loggenberg,⁴ S Gessler,⁵ R Desai,⁶ S Sanderson,⁴ AF Brady,² H Dorkins,¹ Y Wallis,⁶ C Jacobs,^{3,4} R Legood,¹ U Beller,⁴ I Tomlinson,¹ J Wardle,^{4,5} U Menon,² I Jacobs,^{4,5} R Manchanda^{2,3,6}

96% interest
60% intention
88% uptake

**Interest, intention or uptake of BRCA testing:
Did not significantly differ by
Jewish Cultural or Religious Identity
Or Denominational affiliation**

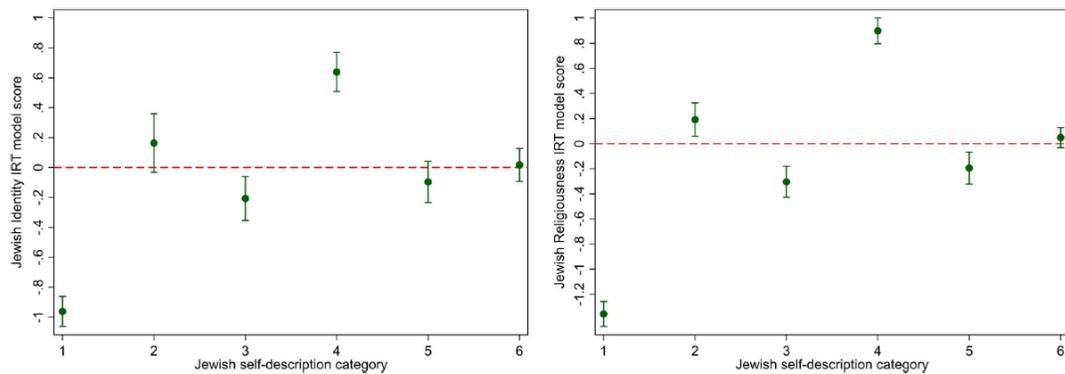
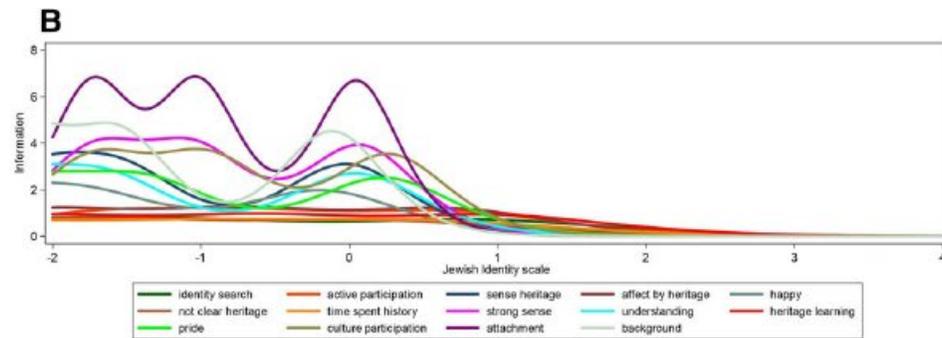
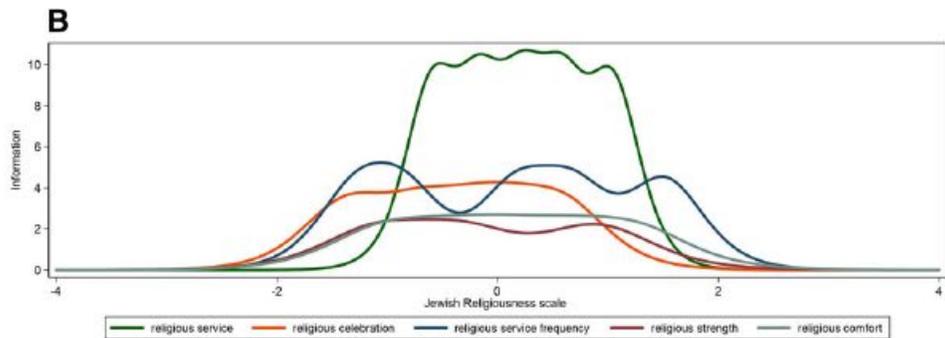


Figure 2. Jewish Identity scale and Jewish Religiousness scale IRT model scores by Jewish Denomination. X-axis: Jewish denomination categories: 1 = Non-Practising/Unaffiliated; 2 = Conservative/Masorti; 3 = Liberal; 4 = Orthodox; 5 = Reform; 6 = Traditional. Y-axis: *Left Panel:* Jewish Identity Scale Item Response Theory (IRT) model scores. Y-axis: *Right Panel:* Jewish Religiousness Scale Item Response Theory (IRT) model scores. This figure depicts the distribution of JI and JR scale scores across the six different Jewish denominations.





NHS Innovation Accelerator

Economic Impact Evaluation Case Study: Population Genetic Testing
Final Version

SAVES LIVES & MONEY

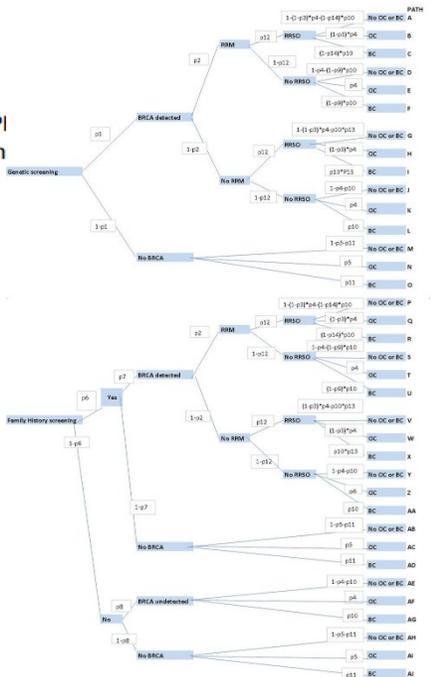
Confirms Cost saving of £4.4M
Reduction in breast and ovarian cancer cases

Cost-effective for 1 AJ Grandparent
Cost-saving for 2-4 AJ Grandparents

Cost-effectiveness of population based *BRCA* testing with varying Ashkenazi Jewish ancestry

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Clare Turnbull, PhD; D. Gareth Evans, PhD; John L. Hopper, PhD; Robert J. Macinnis, PhD; Usha Menon
Ian Jacobs, MD, FRCOG; Rosa Legood, PhD

Manchanda AJOG July 2017



JNCI Natl Cancer Inst. 2015, 1-14
doi:10.1093/jnci/djv0380
First published online XXXX XX, XXXX
Article

ARTICLE
Cost-effectiveness of Population Screening for *BRCA* Mutations in Ashkenazi Jewish Women Compared With Family History-Based Testing

Ranjit Manchanda, Rosa Legood, Matthew Burnell, Alistair McGuire, Maria Raikou, Kelly Loggenberg, Jane Wardle, Saskia Sanderson, Sue Gessler, Lucy Side, Nyala Balogun, Rakshit Desai, Ajith Kumar, Huw Dorkins, Yvonne Wallis, Cyril Chapman, Rohan Taylor, Chris Jacobs, Ian Tomlinson, Uziel Beller, Usha Menon, Ian Jacobs



The JHC Review

A review of hereditary cancer awareness and BRCA testing in the UK Jewish Community



- **Aim to review current level BRCA awareness and info provision, testing provision and experience in the UK Jewish community**
- **QMUL – Apr 2022**
- **Endorsed by Jewish Leadership Council (JLC)**



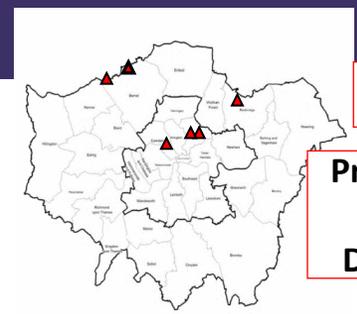
Research Streams:

- Jewish BRCA Carriers
- Jewish Organisations in the UK / BRCA Education and Testing Initiatives internationally
- National Cancer Charities
- Private BRCA testing services
- Dialogue about cancer pre-disposition genes across social media platforms

Outcomes:

- Community report + scientific papers
- Recommendations based on priority needs identified

Jewish BRCA population testing studies



RCT

**Pre test counselling
1:1
DVD-based Group**



COHORT

Pre test Education



**Basser Centre –
Pop testing consortium meeting May 2019**



COHORT

**Pre test Video
Online Education
Platform**



COHORT

1. Pre test Education

2. Group Counselling

COHORT

Pre test Education



Population BRCA testing in the Jewish Population

Is feasible, acceptable, has high satisfaction, is cost-effective and can be undertaken in a community setting using non-inferior, cost-efficient approaches.

Does not harm Psychological Health or QOL.

Population BRCA testing in the Jewish population – can save lives and monies

FULFILS PRINCIPLES OF POPULATION TESTING FOR DISEASE

CHANGING PARADIGM IN THE JEWISH POPULATION

**ISRAEL:
2021: HEALTH SYSTEM
IMPLEMENTATION STARTED**



NHS
The **AHSN** Network England
NHS Innovation Accelerator

NHS
NHS CANCER PROGRAMME

NHS CANCER PROGRAMME EARLY DIAGNOSIS TASK & FINISH GROUP



UK PILOT NHS SITES – Early 2023!

UK NHS IMPLEMENTATION SITES – Early 2023



NHS CANCER PROGRAMME EARLY DIAGNOSIS TASK & FINISH GROUP



Expert Advisory Group



Community Awareness Outreach Programme



Expert Advisory Group

Chair- Prof Peter Johnson (National Cancer Programme Director)
Prof Ranjit Manchanda (QMUL, Barts)
Prof Gareth Evans (Manchester)
Prof Clare Turnbull (ICR)
Dr Francesca Faravelli (NT GMSA Lead)
Prof Rachel Butler (NT GLH)
Ms Beth Torr (ICR)
Ms Grace Kavanaugh (ICR)
Ms Jennifer Wiggins (RMH)
Dr Angela George (RMH)
Zoe Kemp (RMH)
Ms Susana Lukic (Programme manager) (NHSE)
Ms Emily Watts (NHSE)
Laurence Russell (NHSE)
Rachel Lovesy (NHSE)
Jane Deller (NHSE)
Sacha Howell (Christie)
Maxine Mackintosh (Genomics England)

Lisa Steele (Chai)
Alison Dagul (Community rep)
Ms Katrina Sarig (JHCR, QMUL)
Madeline Webb (BC Now)
Athena Lamnisos (Eve Appeal)
Aviva Lewis (Jnetics)
Ms Nicole Gordon (Jnetics)
Rabbi Julia Neuberger
Jo Ziff
Ms Caroline Presho (BRCA Umbrella)

Other stakeholders

**National Cancer Programme Early
Diagnosis Task and Finish Group**

Clear pathway for access & registration



Telephone Counselling **HOTLINE**

Informed consent

Virtual – Saliva based DNA test (North Thames GLH)

Post test counselling support

GP informed of result

Linked to Regional genetics services pathways- referral sent by programme team

Cascade Testing

High risk BC screening programme

Specialist NHS services-

- **Breast cancer risk management**
- **Ovarian cancer risk management**
- **PGD etc**

Familial breast cancer: classification, care and managing breast cancer and related risks in people with a family history of breast cancer



NICE National Institute for Health and Care Excellence

BJOG An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology



DOI: 10.1111/1471-0528.16896

RCOG Scientific Impact Paper

Risk-Reducing Salpingo-Oophorectomy and the Use of Hormone Replacement Therapy Below the Age of Natural Menopause

R Manchanda, F Gaba, V Talaulikar, J Pundir, S Gessler, M Davies,* U Menon,* on behalf of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists

BRCA Community Engagement Campaign

Lead (tender award) - Jnetics & Chai



Collaboration with stakeholders:

- Healthcare professionals
- Jewish community leaders (e.g. Rabbis) and other influential figures
- Jewish organisations with focus on medicine/cancer/BRCA
- Jewish charities
- Jewish leadership organisations
- Synagogue movements across the board
- National cancer and BRCA related charities

Acknowledgement: Slide from Aviva Lewis, Nicole Gordon

Three stages of planned engagement campaign



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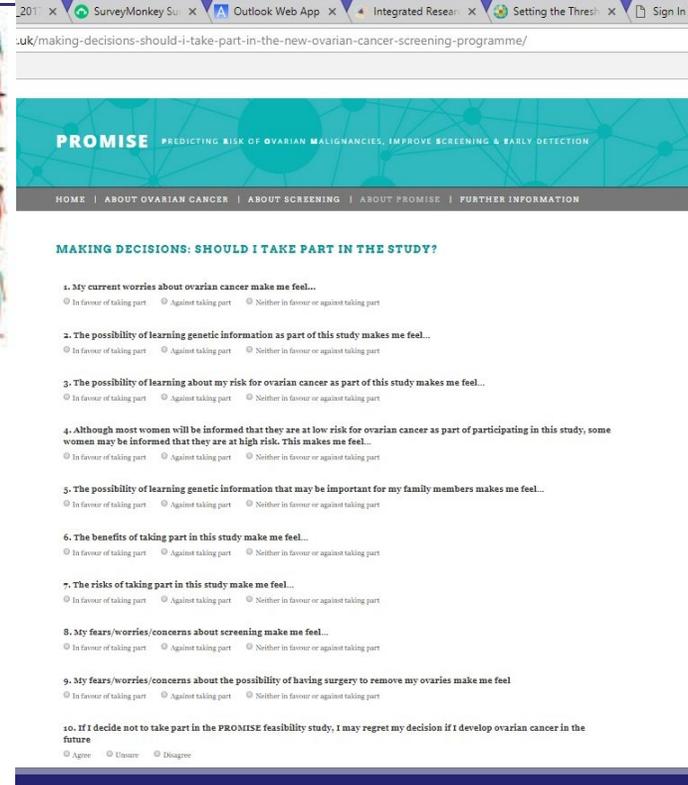
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Acknowledgement: Slide from Aviva Lewis, Nicole Gordon



Article

Population Study of Ovarian Cancer Risk Prediction for Targeted Screening and Prevention

Faiza Gaba ^{1,2}, Oleg Blyuss ^{3,4,5}, Xinting Liu ¹, Shivam Goyal ¹, Nishant Lahoti ¹, Dhivya Chandrasekaran ^{1,2}, Margarida Kurzer ², Jatinderpal Kalsi ⁶, Saskia Sanderson ⁷, Anne Lancelley ⁶, Munaza Ahmed ⁸, Lucy Side ⁹, Aleksandra Gentry-Maharaj ¹⁰, Yvonne Wallis ¹¹, Andrew Wallace ¹², Jo Waller ¹³, Craig Luccarini ¹⁴, Xin Yang ¹⁴, Joe Dennis ¹⁴, Alison Dunning ¹⁴, Andrew Lee ¹⁴, Antonis C. Antoniou ¹⁴, Rosa Legood ¹⁵, Usha Menon ¹⁰, Ian Jacobs ¹⁶ and Ranjit Manchanda ^{1,2,10,*} **2020**

ISRCTN54246466

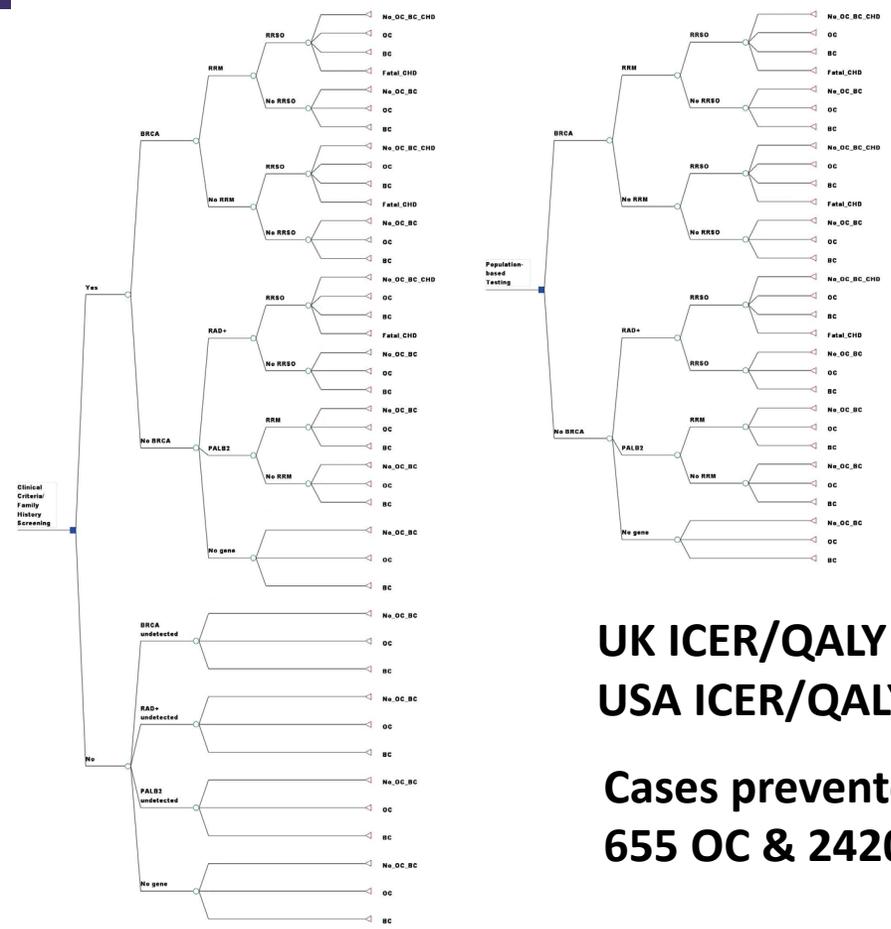


85% uptake of genetic testing and risk assessment (123 women)

Feasible, acceptable, high satisfaction (86-99%), reduces cancer worry and risk perception, Does not negatively impact psychological health/ QOL



POPULATION PANEL TESTING OC/BC MUTATIONS



UK ICER/QALY = £21599.96
USA ICER/QALY = \$49282.19
Cases prevented
655 OC & 2420 BC/million

IMPACT

BC prevented	→	64K (UK) – 240K (USA)
OC prevented	→	17K (UK) – 65K (USA)

doi: 10.1093/jnci/djx265
 First published online January 18, 2018
Article
 Cost-effectiveness of Population-Based BRCA1, BRCA2, RAD51C, RAD51D, BRIP1, PALB2 Mutation Testing in Unselected General Population Women
 Ranjit Manchanda, Shreeya Patel, Vladimir S. Gordeev, Antonis C. Antoniou, Shantel Smith, Andrew Lee, John L. Hopper, Robert J. MacInnis, Clare Turnbull, Susan J. Ramus, Simon A. Gayther, Paul D. P. Pharoah, Usha Menon, Ian Jacobs, Rosa Legood

All women over 30 should be tested for faulty gene, researchers say

Barts Cancer Institute research estimates around 83,000 cancers could be prevented if all women over 30 were screened.



All women over 30 should be screened for the faulty gene that can cause cancer

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Health

Angelina Jolie gene testing for all?

By James Gallagher
 Health and science correspondent, BBC News

18 January 2018 | 109

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Global Economic Evaluation – HIC / UMIC / LMIC



Article
Economic Evaluation of Population-Based BRCA1/BRCA2 Mutation Testing across Multiple Countries and Health Systems

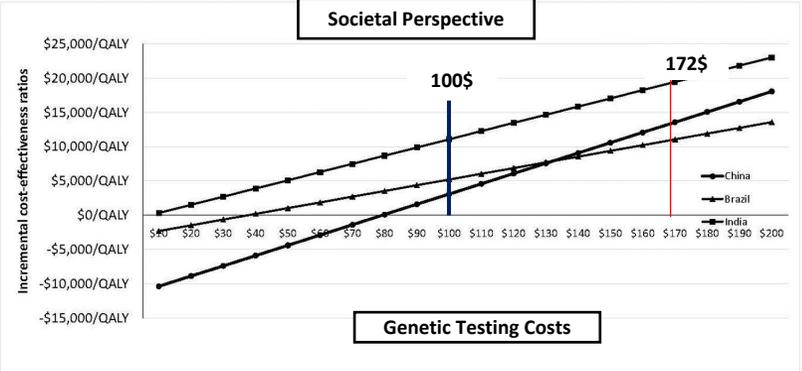
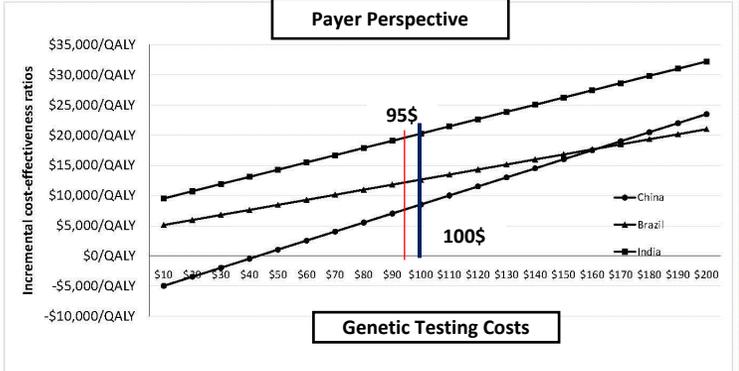
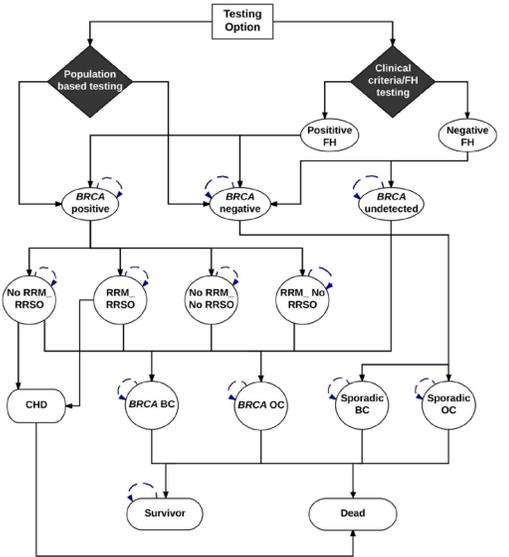
Ranjit Manchanda ^{1,2,3,*}, Li Sun ^{1,4}, Shreeya Patel ¹, Olivia Evans ^{1,2}, Janneke Wilschut ^{5,10}, Ana Carolina De Freitas Lopes ⁶, Faiza Gaba ^{1,2}, Adam Brentnall ⁷, Stephen Duffy ⁷, Bin Cui ⁸, Patricia Coelho De Soarez ⁶, Zakir Husain ^{9,10}, John Hopper ¹¹, Zia Sadique ⁴, Asima Mukhopadhyay ^{12,13}, Li Yang ⁸, Johannes Berkhof ⁵ and Rosa Legood ⁴



- UK
- USA
- Netherlands
- China
- Brazil

Cost Effective

India LMIC



CANCERS PREVENTED:
800,000 India, 1.2M China
300,000 USA, 70,000 UK, 182,000 Brazil

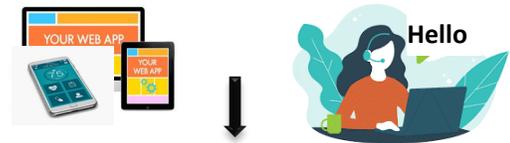
PROTECT-C: POPULATION BASED GERMLINE TESTING FOR EARLY DETECTION AND PREVENTION of CANCER

PROTECT-C study

Women
>18 years



Web/App Decision Aid Telephone Counselling Helpline



Decision Making



Sample at home



POST OFFICE

Gene-Panel Testing

Digital Pathway

Qualitative Interviews

VUS Monitoring

Health Economic Analysis



Personalised BC & OC risk

Pathogenic Variant

Cascade Testing (Family)



Post-test Counselling

PREVENTION
SCREENING
LIFESTYLE
REPRODUCTION
PGD



5
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5 YEAR ANALYSIS

3
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R
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LONG-TERM FU ANALYSIS

LONGTERM BENEFIT



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SOME TAKE HOME MESSAGES

Do we prevent more cancers through population testing?

YES

Do we identify many more people at risk through population testing?

YES

Are we causing psychological/QOL harm?

NO

Is there high satisfaction?

YES

Is it feasible and acceptable?

YES

SOME TAKE HOME MESSAGES

Can we do it outside a hospital setting?

YES

Is it cost-effective?

YES

Has the time come to change paradigm and offer to all in the Jewish Population

YES

General Population Testing

**More research:
implementation studies**

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Barts QMUL- Ranjit Manchanda, Faiza Gaba, Kelly Mousa, Krishna Bottla





THANK YOU



DIGITAL APPROACH



DIRECT TO PATIENT: WEB APP DIGITAL DECISION MAKING, CONSENT & TESTING PATHWAY

